## CHAPTER 5 The Phrase

## **Prepositional Phrases**

The **prepositional phrase** is a group of words that begins with a preposition and ends with a noun or pronoun called the object of the preposition.

**EXERCISE** Find the prepositional phrases in the following sentences. Then circle the preposition in each phrase and underline its object. Sentences may contain more than one prepositional phrase.

EXAMPLE: The ring was made of pure gold.

- 1. Marie Curie was born Marie Sklodowska in Warsaw in 1867.
- 2. She studied at the Sorbonne in Paris.
- 3. In those days the Sorbonne was one of the few universities that admitted women.
- 4. Marie graduated first in her class in the field of physics.
- 5. She married Pierre Curie in 1893.
- 6. Marie and Pierre worked together in their laboratory.
- 7. They became interested in radiations given off by radioactive substances.
- 8. They studied radioactivity in uranium.
- 9. Strong rays were coming from uranium ore.
- 10. The Curies sought the source of the rays.
- 11. Working with uranium ore, they discovered two new elements, which they named radium and polonium.
- 12. In 1903 Marie and Pierre Curie were awarded the Nobel Prize in physics.
- 13. After Pierre's death Marie took over his professorship at the Sorbonne.
- 14. In 1911 for her study of radium, she became the first person to win a second Nobel Prize.
- **15.** After World War I, Madame Curie devoted herself to the study of radioactive substances.
- 16. She studied the application of radioactive substances to the field of medicine.
- 17. She died of leukemia, the result of overexposure to radiation.
- 18. From the time of its discovery, radium was used in medical therapy.
- 19. Today radium is used in the treatment of cancer and other diseases.
- 20. Marie Curie said, "Radium is an instrument of mercy, and it belongs to the world."